

Memo

To: Danielle Neely, CMA-Atlanta
From: Gary J. Caruso P.E.
Date: 7/5/06
Re: The Gates at Bouldercrest Reserve Study

Attached is the final reserve study report for this property as you requested. We have made the necessary changes as you requested.

Please call me if you have any questions.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Gary J. Caruso".

PHYSICAL NEEDS ASSESSMENT AND RESERVE STUDY

The Gates at Bouldercrest Subdivision
Atlanta, GA

Prepared for:

THE GATES AT BOULDERCREST UNIT OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.
C/o Community Management Associates
1465 Northside Drive
Suite 128
Atlanta, GA 30318

Prepared by:
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Project No. 06-4341

April 24, 2006



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1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The following is a summary of the issues discussed in this Physical Needs Assessment of the subdivision. A detailed discussion of each topic is provided in each of the noted sections of the report.

The gazebo building, picnic area and roadways are generally in good condition. Some drainage issues have developed across the amenity area and around the stone retaining walls on the property. The access gate controllers are scheduled for replacement due to inadequate operation.

Based upon the information provided to us, and our own estimates of costs and useful lives of capital assets, the existing Reserve Fund with the current annual contributions will not be adequate to fund the reasonably expected capital expenditures over the 20 year life of this study. Three alternatives for funding the reserves are included in the table in Section 9.0 of this report.

The input assumptions are noted in the Reserve Study and are based upon the information given to us by Ms. Danielle Neely of Community Management Associates (CMA) and Mr. Darren Ryan of the Association.

1.1 Project Identification

Name: The Gates at Bouldercrest Unit Owners Association, Inc.

The Gates at Bouldercrest Unit Owners Association owns a gazebo and other common grounds and facilities.

Number of homes: 167

Approximate date construction started: 2001

Individuals interviewed for this report: Ms. Danielle Neely of CMA and Mr. Darren Ryan of the Association.

These individuals provided information in regard to the facilities and finances of the Association.

2.0 INTRODUCTION

2.1 About the Project

Criterium-Caruso Engineers has been retained by the Association to perform a Physical Needs Assessment and Reserve Study for the common facilities at this location.



2.2 Common areas

Asphalt roadways, retaining walls, sidewalks, gazebo picnic area, landscaped grounds, fences, entrances, exterior lighting, entry signage, street and traffic signs, drainage structures and detention pond.

2.3 Areas that are specifically excluded

Private residences.

2.4 Inspection

Performed by: Gary J. Caruso, P.E.

Date performed: 04/05/06

2.5 Plans and Proposals

Plans Reviewed: Condominium Plats

Proposals Reviewed: N/A

Other drawings made available: N/A

Original documentation made available: Declaration of Covenants

2.6 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to evaluate the physical condition of the common areas of this facility to determine their general condition in the context of this Reserve Study. Based upon our review, we have developed a partial inventory of the existing major components, reviewed their current condition and quality of construction, and projected estimated future expected useful lives for each of these components

2.7 Report Basis

This report is based on an examination of the common areas of this project. This report is an opinion about the condition of these elements. It is based on evidence available during a diligent inspection of all reasonably accessible areas. No surface materials were removed, neither destructive testing undertaken, nor furnishings moved. This is not an exhaustive technical evaluation but rather a spot check of selected and readily visible areas.

All measurements or quantities are approximate. Any quantities are based upon field measurements when plans of the buildings or site are not provided to us.



2.8 Focus

Please keep in mind that our review of this facility focuses on the structural, mechanical and functional conditions of the common areas. While some mention within this report may be made regarding life safety and environmental issues, this report is not to be considered a life-safety/code compliance or an environmental review of this facility. Further, issues regarding handicap accessibility and other related issues recently adopted under the Americans with Disabilities Act or the Fair Housing Act are not included in this report, since this was beyond the intended scope of services.

Information provided by the representatives of the association regarding financial, physical, quantity or historical issues will be deemed reliable by Criterium-Caruso Engineers. The reserve study will be a reflection of the information provided to us and assembled for the association's use. An independent audit or verification of the information provided to use is beyond the scope of this study. The purpose of this study is not to perform an audit, quality/forensic analyses or to perform background checks of historical records. This study relies on data provided to us by the client, his representative, his contractors and/or his management company.

2.9 Responsibility Statement

As Professional Engineers, it is our responsibility to evaluate available evidence relevant to the purpose of this inspection. We are not, however, responsible for conditions that could not be seen or were not within the scope of our service at the time of the inspection. Compliance with any specifications, except as expressly noted, legal, or code compliance is specifically excluded. This is not an environmental scan. No review of construction documents is included herein, and no comments are made regarding conformance or non-conformance to plans and specifications. No guarantee or warranty as to future life, performance, or need for repair of any item inspected is intended or implied.

2.10 Recommendations and Comments Statement

The recommendations and comments included in this report are based on the experience of Criterium-Caruso Engineers. Any costs or other comments contained herein do not necessarily infer that subcontracts, quotes or opinions of other professionals were solicited or obtained. Estimated costs are based upon Building Construction Cost Data published by RS Means and others and our general knowledge of the construction industry in this area.



3.0 PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

3.1 Buildings

There is a wood framed gazebo constructed in the amenity area in the central courtyard. The gazebo has an asphalt shingle roof.

3.2 Other Facilities

Other facilities on this property include asphalt roadways, gated entrance and common grounds.

3.3 Access and Parking

The subdivision is accessed from Bouldercrest Road in Atlanta, Georgia. There is no parking lot on the property.

4.0 SITE SYSTEMS

4.1 Utilities

Description: Municipal water and sewer serve the amenity area. Each home has its own separate water and electric meters.

Observations and Comments: No significant problems were observed.

4.2 Storm Drainage

Description: Stormwater is directed to drain inlets located throughout the amenity area. There is a stormwater detention area at the western end of the property. The stormwater detention area is enclosed with chain link and vinyl fencing. Concrete retaining walls are constructed to detain the stormwater.

Observations and Comments: The stormwater running across the amenity courtyard is overwhelming the drain inlet located in the rear yard of 1509 Gates Circle (photo 5). Water tends to be detained around this drain inlet during heavy rains until the underground piping allows the water to drain completely. It is my understanding that the water can become deep. This temporary ponding of water may pose a hazard to the residents. As we discussed at the inspection, installation of a fence around this area will prevent access to the area.

The gates to the stormwater detention area should be locked to prevent unwanted access.



4.3 Traffic Control

Street Access: The subdivision is only accessible from Bouldercrest Road.

Access Controls: There are coded access gates for the control of vehicular access into the subdivision.

Observations and Comments: The access gate controllers are scheduled for replacement. It is my understanding that they are not functioning properly.

4.4 Paving

Paving: All of the paving is asphalt pavement. The pavement is generally in good condition.

Curbing: Concrete curbs and gutters are used at the roadways. The curbs and gutters are generally in good condition.

Sidewalks: Concrete sidewalks are located along the roadways and leading to the gazebo in the central amenity courtyard. The sidewalks along the roads are each individual unitowners responsibility. The concrete sidewalks are generally in good condition.

4.5 Landscaping, Irrigation, and Exterior Lighting

Landscaping: Grass, shrubs, and trees are located around the common areas. The landscaping is regularly maintained and appears to be in good condition.

Irrigation: An automatic lawn irrigation system is installed at the entrance area on the property.

Exterior Lighting: There are fiberglass pole mounted exterior lights along the roadways. These light poles are leased from the local power company.

Observations and Comments: There are some bare unvegetated areas on the property that are subject to erosion. In particular, the ground adjacent to 1380 Gates Circle needs some landscaping.

4.6 Grading/Erosion Control/Retaining Walls

Description: Grading around the common grounds generally appears to be adequate to direct water to drain inlet structures on the property.

There are stone retaining walls located around the property. The stone walls are generally in good condition.

Observations and Comments: There is uncontrolled storm runoff across the central amenity courtyard from the Northeast to the Southwest. The path of the



water is beginning to erode the soil across the courtyard. One way to control this runoff is to create a clear channel and line it with riprap (large stones).

Drainage pipes behind 1379 Gates Drive are discharging behind the retaining wall (photo 10). This will cause erosion behind the wall. Drainage outlet pipes should discharge below the retaining wall in a controlled manner.

A sinkhole was observed at the northeast corner of 1372 Gates Circle (photo 11). Apparently this hole has been developing for a long period of time. A drainpipe is disconnected in the hole (photo 12). Water is being discharged into the hole and causing the erosion or accelerating other conditions that are developing. In order to better assess the subsurface conditions in this area, further subsurface investigation will be needed. The drainpipe should be repaired or relocated.

The stone wall at the front entry is undermined. A railroad tie buttress wall was installed to stabilize the area. Adding granular soil or concrete below the undermined areas of the wall and columns (photos 2 and 3) should stabilize the ground in this area.

4.7 Fencing

Type/Location: The property is completely fenced with chain link, wood, vinyl and aluminium fencing. The wood fencing is not stained, painted or sealed.

Observations and Comments: The wood fence is damaged on the south side of the property. The chain link fence on top of the retaining wall behind 1371-1383 Gates Drive is loose and damaged. Repairs are needed.

4.8 Signage

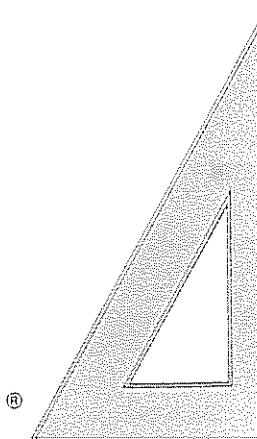
There is a molded polystyrene identification sign mounted on the fence at the entrance to the property. The sign at the entrance is lighted.

5.0 COMMON FACILITIES

5.1 Gazebo

Description: There is a wood framed gazebo with an asphalt shingle roof in the common landscaped amenity courtyard on the property. The gazebo is in good condition.

Observations and Comments: The water spigot at the gazebo is not functional.



7.0 CONCLUSIONS/CURRENT OBSERVATIONS AND COMMENTS

In summary, we consider this facility to be generally in good condition when compared to others of similar age and construction type. While there is work to do, most of it is maintenance related, as opposed to structural or functional, which is not uncommon for facilities of this type.

We recommend that this report and the conditions presented be updated and verified periodically during the next fifteen years. This updating may identify additional concerns which may have developed during this time period which, if planned for early enough, may be coordinated into current funding budgets with the least impact on the individual homeowners.

This report has been prepared in strict confidence with you as our client. No reproduction or re-use will be undertaken with any third party without your express written consent or oral consent.

Current Observations and Comments Table

Description
4.2 The stormwater running across the amenity courtyard is overwhelming the drain inlet located in the rear yard of 1509 Gates Circle (photo 5). Water tends to be detained around this drain inlet during heavy rains until the underground piping allows the water to drain completely. It is my understanding that the water can become deep. This temporary ponding of water may pose a hazard to the residents. As we discussed at the inspection, installation of a fence around this area will prevent access to the area. The gates to the storm water detention area should be locked to prevent unwanted access.
4.3 The access gate controllers are scheduled for replacement. It is my understanding that they are not functioning properly.
4.5 There are some bare un-vegetated areas on the property that are subject to erosion. In particular, the ground adjacent to 1380 Gates Circle needs some landscaping.
4.6 There is uncontrolled storm runoff across the central amenity courtyard from the Northeast to the Southwest. The path of the water is beginning to erode the soil across the courtyard. One way to control this runoff is to create a clear channel and line it with riprap (large stones).
Drainage pipes behind 1379 Gates Drive are discharging behind the retaining wall (photo 10). This will cause erosion behind the wall. Drainage outlet pipes should discharge below the retaining wall in a controlled manner.
A sinkhole was observed at the northeast corner of 1372 Gates Circle (photo 11). Apparently this hole has been developing for a long period of time. A drainpipe is disconnected in the hole (photo 12). Water is being discharged into the hole and causing the erosion or accelerating other conditions that are developing. In order to better assess the subsurface conditions in this area, further subsurface investigation will be needed. The drainpipe should be repaired or relocated.



The stone wall at the front entry is undermined. A railroad tie buttress wall was installed to stabilize the area. Adding granular soil or concrete below the undermined areas of the wall and columns (photos 2 and 3) should stabilize the ground in this area.

4.7 The wood fence is damaged on the south side of the property. The chain link fence on top of the retaining wall behind 1371-1383 Gates Drive is loose and damaged. Repairs are needed.

5.1 The water spigot at the gazebo is not functional.



8.0 FUTURE CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS/MAINTENANCE

The following table summarizes the maintenance and upgrade items recommended for this facility over the next 20 years. The purpose of this plan is to assist you in organizing the work that we have recommended for the next 20 years.

All cost estimates are provided to give you a "range of magnitude" understanding of the costs of the recommended repairs. Many different variables such as season, locale and inflation, for example, affect the final cost of any project. Consultation with a competent contractor capable of performing this work will provide you with a much more precise estimate.

Costs are developed through our own experience and obtained from published cost indexes such as Means Construction Cost Data. Useful life information is obtained from published information provided by the Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), other authoritative sources, and our own experience. This information lists national averages for component useful lives.



The Gates at Bouldercrest
Reserve Study

LS-Lump Sum; Allow-Allowance; SY-Square Yard; SF-Square Foot EA-Each

	Capital Item To Be Replaced	Action	Remaining life	Useful life (Years)	Quantity	Unit Price	Unit	Projected Total Cost	Notes
SITE									
1 Asphalt roads	Patch, seal and restripe	4	5	9200	1	\$1,50	SY	\$13,800	
2 Asphalt roads	Replace/overlay	19	24	9200	1	\$10.00	SY	\$92,000	
3 Sidewalks	Replace	10	15	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
4 Underground sewer lines	Replace	45	50						
5 Underground storm drainage pipes	Repair	35	40						
6 Detention pond walls (concrete)	Repair/replace	25	30						
7 Detention pond	Clean/maintain	5	10	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
8 Water pipes (underground)									Municipal responsibility
9 Backflow prevention devices	Repair	10	10	1	\$2,000.00	LS		\$2,000	Unitowners responsibility
10 Electrical									Leased from Power Co.
11 Exterior lights									
12 Signage-identification	Replace	15	20	1	\$2,000.00	EA		\$2,000	
13 Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	Repair/clean	5	10	1	\$1,000.00	LS		\$1,000	
Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	Stabilize	0	25	1	\$1,500.00	LS		\$1,500	
14 Traffic and street signage	Repair/replace	10	15	1	\$1,000.00	LS		\$1,000	
15 Site fencing-wood	Seal/stain	2	8	1610	\$2.50	LF		\$4,025	One side only
Site fencing-wood	Seal/stain	4	8	1610	\$2.50	LF		\$1,000	One side only
16 Site fencing-wood	Replace	20	25	1610	\$23.00	LF		\$37,030	
Site fencing-wood	Replace	18	23	1610	\$23.00	LF		\$37,030	
17 Site fencing-chain link	Selective repl. Allowance	15	20	1	\$3,500.00	LS		\$3,500	Approx. 2600 LF total
18 Site fencing-vinyl	Repair	10	10	1	\$3,000.00	LS		\$3,000	Approx. 805 LF total
19 Aluminum fencing at the entry	Repair/paint	7	12	105	\$8.50	LF		\$893	
20 Chain link fence at retaining walls	Repair	5	5	1	\$1,000.00	LS		\$1,000	
21 Wood privacy fencing									Unitowners responsibility
22 Patios and driveways									Unitowners responsibility
23 Landscaping	Selective replacement	5	5	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
24 Lawn irrigation system at entrance	Repair	5	10	1	\$1,000.00	LS		\$1,000	
25 Mailboxes									Unitowners responsibility
26 Retaining walls-stone	Repair/repoint	10	15	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
27 Misc. railroad ties at stone walls	Replace	15	20	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
28 Railroad tie wall at entrance	Replace	10	15	1	\$5,000.00	LS		\$5,000	
29 Drainage and erosion control	Maintain	0	10	1	\$3,000.00	LS		\$3,000	
30 Gazebo	Repair	15	20	1	\$2,000.00	LS		\$2,000	
31 Gazebo	Replace roof	15	20	1	\$2,000.00	LS		\$2,000	
32 Gazebo	Paint	7	8	1	\$2,000.00	LS		\$2,000	Painted in 2005
33 Picnic tables and benches	Replace	15	20	1	\$2,000.00	LS		\$2,000	
34 BBQ Grilles	Replace	10	15	2	\$500.00	EA		\$1,000	
35 Ceiling fans	Replace	3	8	2	\$200.00	EA		\$400	
36 Trash bins at gazebo	Replace	15	20	2	\$250.00	EA		\$500	
37 Access Gates	Replace	5	10	4	\$1,950.00	EA		\$7,800	
38 Access gate controllers-entry	Replace motors	0	5	2	\$2,750.00	LS		\$5,500	Contractor proposal
39 Access gate controllers-exit	Replace motors	2	5	2	\$3,550.00	LS		\$7,100	

The Gates at Bouldercrest Reserve Study

Reserve Study
Line Gates

LS-Lump Sum; Allow-Allowance; SY-Square Yard; SF-Square Foot; EA-Each

9.0 RESERVE FUND BUDGET

The intent of this study is to assist the Association in developing Maintenance and Reserve Funds which are of sufficient size to cover anticipated repairs/replacements of various system components within this facility during the next 20 years. The Reserve Study is based upon a 20-year projection of non-annual maintenance and capital improvements. This study provides a full level of service including component inventory, condition assessment, life and valuation estimates, fund status, and funding plan.

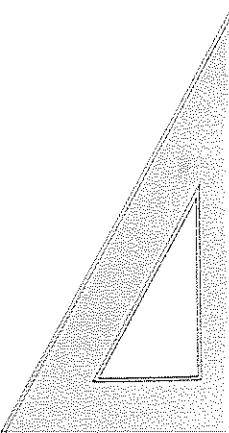
Based upon the information provided to us, and our own estimates of costs and useful lives of capital assets, the existing Reserve Fund with the current annual contributions will not be adequate to fund the reasonably expected capital expenditures over the 20 year life of this study. Three alternatives for funding the reserves are included in the table below:

Type of Funding	Special Assessments	Annual Contribution to the Reserve Fund	Annual contribution to the Reserve Fund per unit
Current Funding	NA	\$ 7,404	\$ 44.34
Level Funding-Alt. #1	NA	\$ 25,560	\$ 153.05
Escalating Annual Contribution-Alt. #2	NA	Increase to \$9,995 in 2009 escalating to \$14,993 in 2012 and then to \$22,490 in 2015	\$ 59.85 in 2009 escalating to \$ 89.78 in 2012 and then to \$134.67 in 2015
Level Funding with Special Assessments-Alt #3	2025	\$ 18,600 \$ 144,000	\$ 111.38 \$ 862.28

In the Appendix, The Reserve Study is provided for your use and review. Our study is based upon a baseline-funding concept and we attempt to maintain a positive balance in the reserve fund over the period of the study.



APPENDIX A: RESERVE FUND



Reserve Study Worksheet

General Information:

Organization:

The Gates at Bouldercrest

Address:

Atlanta, GA

# of Units.....	167	Beginning Reserve Fund balance.....	\$37,724
Age of Buildings.....	4-5	As of date:	
Site Inspection Date.....	4/5/2006	Year.....	2006
Base Dates for Reserve Study:		Month.....	1
Base Year.....	2006	Day.....	1
Base Month.....	1		
Base Day.....	1		
		Investment Rate of Return on Reserve Funds (%)	01-Jan-06
		1.00%	1.00%
		3.00%	3.00%

Existing Reserve Fund Contribution Levels			
	Total/Month	Total Annual	Per Unit/Month
Current Reserve Fund Contribution:	\$617	\$7,404	\$3.69
Current Planned Special Assessment:	N/A	N/A	N/A

Requested Information for the shaded entries were provided by the Association or the Property Manager			
* notes information that was not provided by the Association or the Property manager			

The Gates at Bouldercrest

Reserve Study

Alternative Funding Contribution Recommendations

Alternative 1, Recommendation Based on Level Funding, No Special Assessment

	<u>Total/Month</u>	<u>Total/Annual</u>	<u>Per Unit/Month</u>	<u>Per Unit/Year</u>
Alternative 1, Reserve Fund Contribution:	\$2,130	\$25,560	\$12.75	\$153.05

Alternative 2, Recommendation Based on Escalating Annual Contribution

Alternative 2, Reserve Fund Contribution:

<u>% Annual Escalation</u>	<u>Total/ Month</u>	<u>Total/ Annual</u>	<u>Per Unit/ Month</u>	<u>Per Unit/ Year</u>	<u>% Annual Escalation</u>	<u>Total/ Month</u>	<u>Total/ Annual</u>	<u>Per Unit/ Month</u>	<u>Per Unit/ Year</u>
2006 0.00%	\$617	\$7,404	\$3.69	\$44.34	2016 0.00%	\$1,874	\$22,490	\$11.22	\$134.67
2007 0.00%	\$617	\$7,404	\$3.69	\$44.34	2017 0.00%	\$1,874	\$22,490	\$11.22	\$134.67
2008 0.00%	\$617	\$7,404	\$3.69	\$44.34	2018 50.00%	\$2,811	\$33,734	\$16.83	\$202.00
2009 35.00%	\$833	\$9,995	\$4.99	\$59.85	2019 0.00%	\$2,811	\$33,734	\$16.83	\$202.00
2010 0.00%	\$833	\$9,995	\$4.99	\$59.85	2020 0.00%	\$2,811	\$33,734	\$16.83	\$202.00
2011 0.00%	\$833	\$9,995	\$4.99	\$59.85	2021 50.00%	\$4,217	\$50,602	\$25.25	\$303.00
2012 50.00%	\$1,249	\$14,993	\$7.48	\$89.78	2022 0.00%	\$4,217	\$50,602	\$25.25	\$303.00
2013 0.00%	\$1,249	\$14,993	\$7.48	\$89.78	2023 0.00%	\$4,217	\$50,602	\$25.25	\$303.00
2014 0.00%	\$1,249	\$14,993	\$7.48	\$89.78	2024 0.00%	\$4,217	\$50,602	\$25.25	\$303.00
2015 50.00%	\$1,874	\$22,490	\$11.22	\$134.67	2025 0.00%	\$4,217	\$50,602	\$25.25	\$303.00

Alternative 3, Recommendation Based on Level Funding with Special Assessment(s)

	<u>Total/Month</u>	<u>Total/Annual</u>	<u>Per Unit/Month</u>	<u>Per Unit/Year</u>
Alternative 3, Reserve Fund Contribution:	\$1,550	\$18,600	\$9.28	\$111.38
Special Assessment #1:	2025	\$12,000	\$144,000	\$71.86
Special Assessment #2:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

The Gates at Bouldercrest
Atlanta, GA

Current Funding Level

Reserve Fund Worksheet

Projected Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beginning Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1									
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance:	\$37,724	\$33,607	\$41,421	\$37,393	\$44,803	\$32,466	\$9,475	\$17,048	\$12,284	\$19,885
Revenue:	\$5,550	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404
Special Assessments:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Investment Earnings:	\$333	\$410	\$370	\$444	\$321	\$94	\$169	\$122	\$197	\$93
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$0	\$11,803	\$437	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$0	\$18,006
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$33,607	\$41,421	\$37,393	\$44,803	\$32,466	\$9,475	\$17,048	\$12,284	\$19,885	\$9,376

Projected Years	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Beginning Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance:	\$9,376	(\$37,552)	(\$44,402)	(\$46,009)	(\$38,605)	(\$52,075)	(\$115,247)	(\$107,843)	(\$112,174)	(\$174,663)
Revenue:	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404
Special Assessments:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Investment Earnings:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Capital Expenditures:	\$61,182	\$554	\$15,862	\$0	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$0	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787
Ending Reserve Balance:	(\$4,402)	(\$37,552)	(\$46,009)	(\$38,605)	(\$52,075)	(\$115,247)	(\$107,843)	(\$112,174)	(\$174,663)	(\$355,047)

The Gates at Bouldercrest
Reserve Study

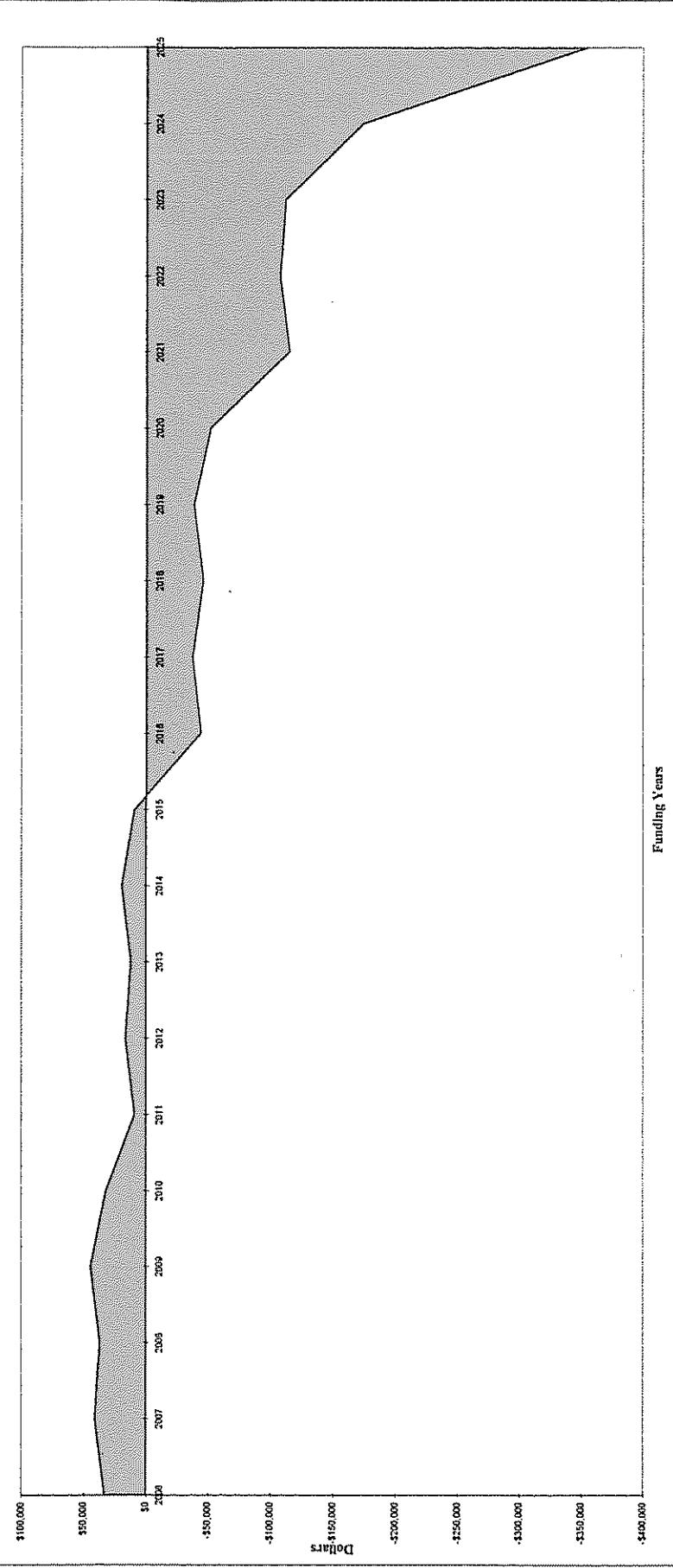
CURRENTLY FUNDED LEVELS

Current Reserve Balance:	\$37,724
Annual Contribution:	\$7,404
Per Month Amount:	\$617.00
Per Unit Monthly Amount:	\$3.69
Special Assessment Amount:	N/A
Year of Special Assessment	N/A

Projected Annual Funding and Expenditures:

Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
End of Year Reserve Fund Balance	\$41,607	\$41,321	\$37,393	\$44,803	\$32,466	\$59,475	\$17,048	\$12,384	\$19,885	\$59,376	\$44,402	\$37,552	\$46,009	\$38,605	\$52,075	\$115,247	\$107,833	\$112,174	\$135,047	
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$0	\$11,803	\$3,437	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$0	\$18,016	\$61,182	\$554	\$15,062	\$0	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$0	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787
Total Revenue (all sources)	\$5,883	\$7,814	\$7,774	\$7,848	\$7,725	\$7,498	\$7,573	\$7,536	\$7,601	\$7,497	\$7,601	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$7,404	

CURRENT FUNDING



Funding Years

The Gates at Bouldercrest
Atlanta, GA

Alternative 1, Recommendation Based On Level Funding, No Special Assessment

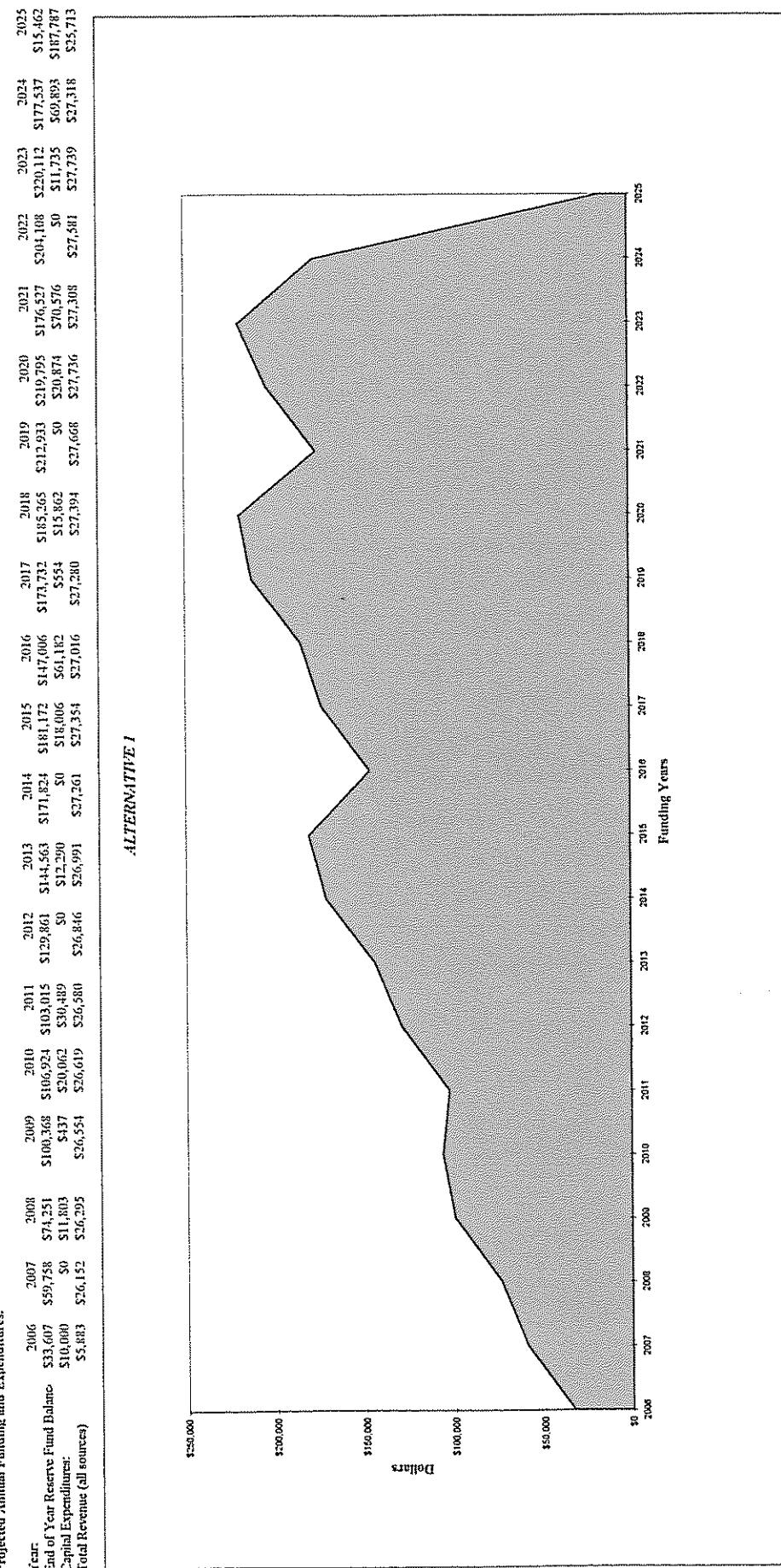
Reserve Fund Worksheet

Projected Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beginning Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance:	\$37,724	\$33,607	\$59,758	\$74,251	\$100,368	\$106,924	\$103,015	\$129,861	\$144,563	\$171,824
Revenue:	\$5,550	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560
Investment Earnings:	\$333	\$592	\$735	\$994	\$1,059	\$1,020	\$1,286	\$1,431	\$1,701	\$1,794
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$0	\$11,803	\$437	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$0	\$18,006
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$33,607	\$59,758	\$74,251	\$100,368	\$106,924	\$103,015	\$129,861	\$144,563	\$171,824	\$181,172

Projected Years	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Beginning Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1									
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance:	\$181,172	\$147,006	\$173,732	\$185,265	\$212,933	\$219,795	\$176,527	\$204,108	\$220,112	\$177,537
Revenue:	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560	\$25,560
Investment Earnings:	\$1,456	\$1,720	\$1,834	\$2,108	\$2,176	\$1,748	\$2,021	\$2,179	\$1,758	\$153
Capital Expenditures:	\$61,182	\$554	\$15,862	\$0	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$0	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$147,006	\$173,732	\$185,265	\$212,933	\$219,795	\$176,527	\$204,108	\$220,112	\$177,537	\$15,462

Alternative 1, Level Funding With No Special Assessment									
Current Reserve Balance:	\$37,724								
Annual Contribution:	\$25,560								
Per Month Amount:	\$2,130.00								
Per Unit Monthly Amount:	\$12.75								

Projected Annual Funding and Expenditures:									
Year:	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
End of Year Reserve Fund Balance:	\$33,607	\$39,758	\$74,251	\$109,368	\$106,924	\$103,015	\$129,861	\$144,563	\$171,824
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,060	\$0	\$11,803	\$437	\$20,062	\$39,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$141,172
Total Revenue (all sources)	\$5,483	\$26,152	\$26,295	\$26,554	\$26,619	\$26,580	\$26,846	\$27,261	\$27,354



The Gates at Bouldercrest
Atlanta, GA

Alternative 2, Recommendation Based On Escalating Funding Level

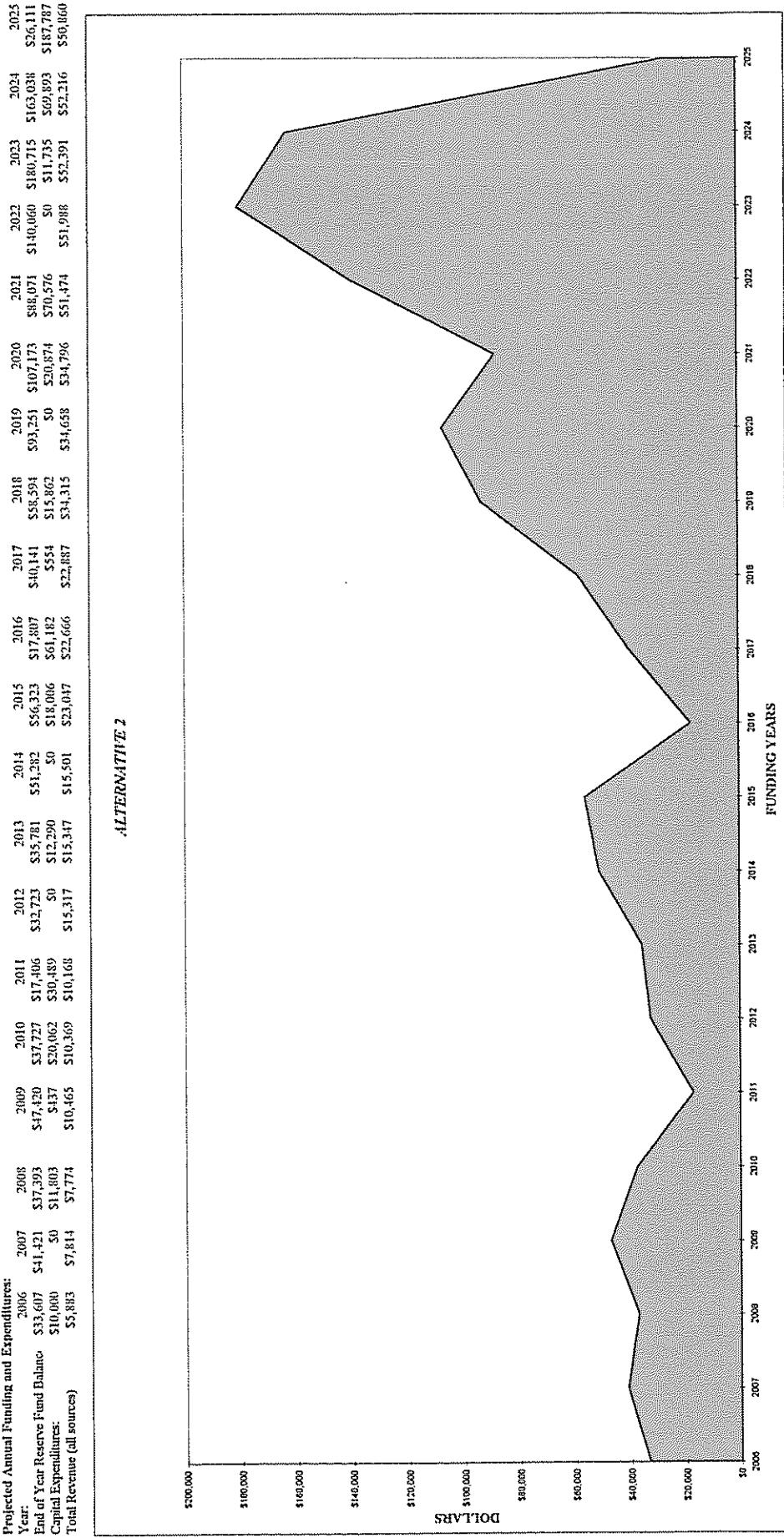
Reserve Fund Worksheet

Projected Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beginning Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1									
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance	\$37,724	\$33,607	\$41,421	\$37,393	\$47,420	\$37,727	\$17,406	\$32,723	\$35,781	\$51,282
Revenue:	\$5,550	\$7,404	\$7,404	\$9,995	\$9,995	\$9,995	\$14,993	\$14,993	\$14,993	\$22,490
Investment Earnings:	\$333	\$410	\$370	\$470	\$374	\$172	\$324	\$354	\$508	\$558
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$0	\$11,803	\$437	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$0	\$18,006
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$33,607	\$41,421	\$37,393	\$47,420	\$37,727	\$17,406	\$32,723	\$35,781	\$51,282	\$56,323

Projected Years	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Beginning Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1				
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance	\$56,323	\$17,807	\$40,141	\$58,594	\$93,251	\$107,173	\$88,071	\$140,060	\$180,715	\$163,038
Revenue:	\$22,490	\$22,490	\$33,734	\$33,734	\$50,602	\$50,602	\$50,602	\$50,602	\$50,602	\$50,602
Investment Earnings:	\$176	\$397	\$580	\$923	\$1,061	\$872	\$1,387	\$1,789	\$1,614	\$259
Capital Expenditures:	\$61,182	\$554	\$15,862	\$0	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$0	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$17,807	\$40,141	\$58,594	\$93,251	\$107,173	\$88,071	\$140,060	\$180,715	\$163,038	\$26,111

The Gates at Bouldercrest
Reserve Study

Alternative 2, Escalating Funding Level	
Current Reserve Balance:	\$37,724
Beginning Annual Contribution:	\$7,404
Beginning Per Month Amount:	\$617.00
Beginning Per Unit Per Month Amount:	\$3.69
Ending Annual Contribution:	\$50,662
Ending Per Month Amount:	\$4,216.81
Ending Per Unit Per Month Amount:	\$25.25



The Gates at Bouldercrest
Atlanta, GA

Alternative 3, Recommendation Fixed Funding Level, With Special Assessments

Reserve Fund Worksheet

Projected Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beginning Year	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1	Jan 1								
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance	\$37,724	\$33,607	\$52,729	\$60,122	\$79,067	\$78,381	\$67,157	\$86,615	\$93,854	\$113,579
Revenue:	\$5,550	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600
Special Assessment #1:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Special Assessment #2:	N/A	N/A								
Investment Earnings:	\$333	\$522	\$595	\$783	\$776	\$665	\$858	\$929	\$1,125	\$1,142
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$0	\$11,803	\$437	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$0	\$12,290	\$0	\$18,006
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$33,607	\$52,729	\$60,122	\$79,067	\$78,381	\$67,157	\$86,615	\$93,854	\$113,579	\$115,315

Projected Years	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Beginning Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beginning Month/Day	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1
Beginning Reserve Fund Balance	\$115,315	\$73,460	\$92,422	\$96,112	\$115,859	\$114,721	\$63,373	\$82,792	\$90,554	\$39,653
Revenue:	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600	\$18,600
Special Assessment #1:	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$144,000
Special Assessment #2:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Investment Earnings:	\$727	\$915	\$952	\$1,147	\$1,136	\$627	\$820	\$897	\$393	\$145
Capital Expenditures:	\$61,182	\$554	\$15,862	\$0	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$0	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787
Ending Reserve Balance:	\$73,460	\$92,422	\$96,112	\$115,859	\$114,721	\$63,373	\$82,792	\$90,554	\$39,653	\$14,610

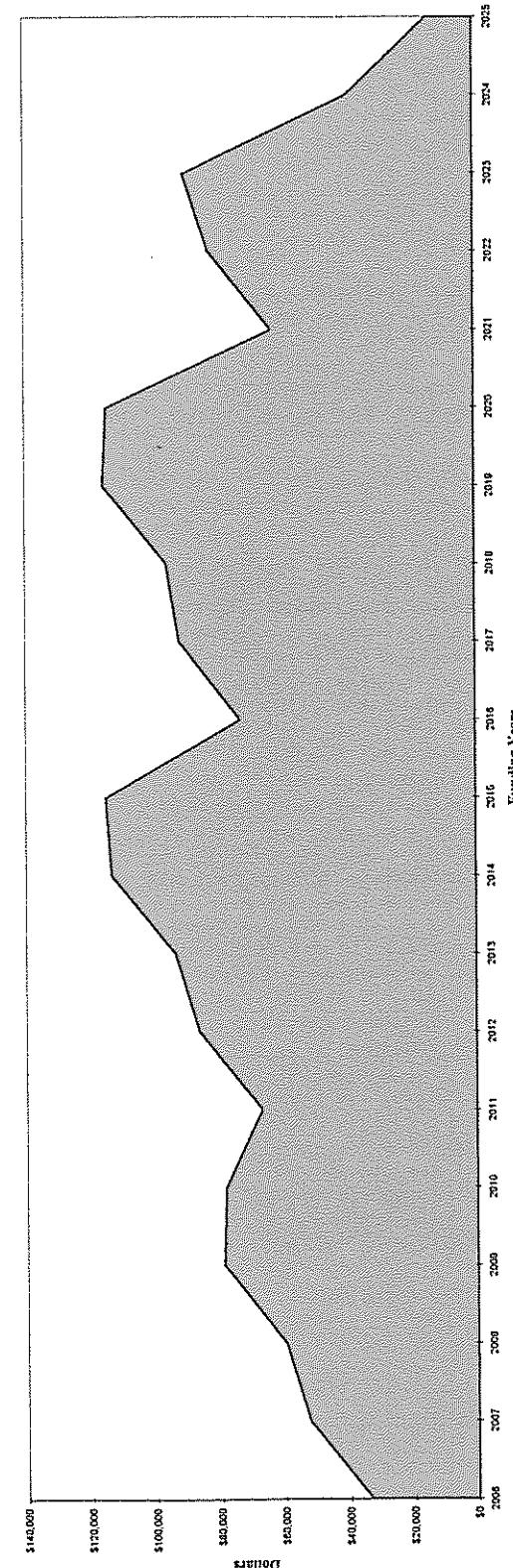
The Gates at Bouldercrest
Reserve Study

Alternative 3, Fixed Funding Level With Special Assessment(s)									
Current Reserve Balance:									
\$37,724									
Annual Contribution:									
\$19,600									
Per Month Amount:									
\$1,550									
Per Unit Monthly Amount:									
\$9									
Amount of Special Assessment #1:									
\$144,000									
Year of Special Assessment #1:									
2025									
Amount of Special Assessment #2:									
N/A									
Year of Special Assessment #2:									
N/A									

Projected Annual Funding and Expenditures:

Year:	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
End of Year Reserve Fund Balance	\$33,607	\$52,220	\$80,122	\$109,067	\$137,157	\$165,615	\$193,154	\$213,579	\$215,315	\$213,650	\$202,422	\$196,112	\$115,059	\$14,721	\$63,373	\$12,792	\$98,554	\$39,653	\$14,610	
Capital Expenditures:	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$11,893	\$13,317	\$20,062	\$30,489	\$30,230	\$30	\$18,906	\$61,182	\$55,44	\$15,862	\$50	\$20,874	\$70,576	\$11,735	\$69,893	\$187,787	\$162,745	
Total Revenue (all sources)	55,883	\$19,122	\$19,195	\$19,383	\$19,376	\$19,265	\$19,458	\$19,529	\$19,725	\$19,742	\$19,515	\$19,552	\$19,747	\$19,736	\$19,227	\$19,420	\$19,497	\$18,993	\$162,745	

ALTERNATIVE 3



The Gates at Bouldercrest

Reserve Study

Annual Replacement Cost Expense For Capital Items In Current Dollars And Adjusted For Inflation

ITEM DESCRIPTION	ACTION YEAR>	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
ITEM DESCRIPTION	ACTION																				
1 Asphalt roads	Patch, seal and resurface					\$13,800					\$13,800										\$13,800
2 Asphalt roads	Replace/overhaul																				\$92,000
3 Sidewalks	Replace																				
4 Underground sewer lines	Replace																				
5 Underground storm drainage pipes	Repair																				
6 Detention pond walls (concrete)	Repair/replace																				
7 Detention pond	Clean/maintain																				\$5,000
8 Water pipes (underground)																					
9 Backflow prevention devices	Repair																				\$2,000
10 Electrical	Repair																				
11 Exterior lights																					\$2,000
12 Signage/identification	Replace																				
13 Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	Repaint/clean																				\$1,000
Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	Stabilize	\$1,500																			\$1,000
14 Traffic and street signage	Repair/replace																				
15 Site fencing-wood	Stain/stain																				\$4,025
Site fencing-wood	Stain/stain																				\$4,025
16 Site fencing-wood	Replace																				
Site fencing-wood	Replace																				
17 Site fencing-chain link	Selective repl. Allowance																				\$3,500
18 Site fencing-vinyl	Repair																				
19 Aluminum fencing at the entry	Repair/paint																				\$891
20 Chain link fence at retaining walls	Repair																				
21 Wood private fencing																					
22 Patios and driveways																					
23 Landscaping	Selective replacement																				
24 Lawn irrigation system at entrance	Repair																				
25 Mailboxes	Repair/repoint																				
26 Retaining wall-stone	Repair/replace																				
27 Railroad tie at stone walls	Replace																				\$5,000
28 Railroad tie wall at entrance	Replace																				\$5,000
29 Drainage and erosion control	Maintain	\$3,000																			\$3,000
30 Gazebos	Repair																				
31 Gazebos	Replace roof																				\$2,000
32 Gazebos	Paint																				\$2,000

ITEM DESCRIPTION	ACTION	ACTION YEAR>										2025								
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
35 Picnic tables and benches	Replace																		\$2,000	
34 BBJQ Grilles	Replace																			\$400
35 Ceiling fans	Replace																			
36 Trash bins at paved	Replace																			\$500
37 Access Gates	Replace																			\$7,800
38 Access gate controllers-unit	Replace motors	\$5,500																		\$5,500
39 Access gate controllers-exit	Replace motors		\$7,100																	\$7,100
40 Access gate system	Replacing grade																			\$5,000
41																				
42																				
43																				
44																				
45 Paths, walls, steps and driveways etc																				
46 Townhouse, exterior and roofs																				
47 Area drains and systems around the M																				
48																				
49																				
50																				
51																				
52																				
53																				
54																				
55																				

ITEM DESCRIPTION	ACTION YEAR>	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
ITEM DESCRIPTION	ACTION																				
Total Costs		\$10,000	\$11,125	\$400	\$17,825	\$26,300															
Total Costs Adjusted For Inflation		\$10,000	\$11,803	\$437	\$21,062	\$30,489															
Inflation Rate	3.00%																				
Year of Replacement		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

The Gates at Bouldercrest

Reserve Study Estimated Repair Schedule

Base Year:

2046

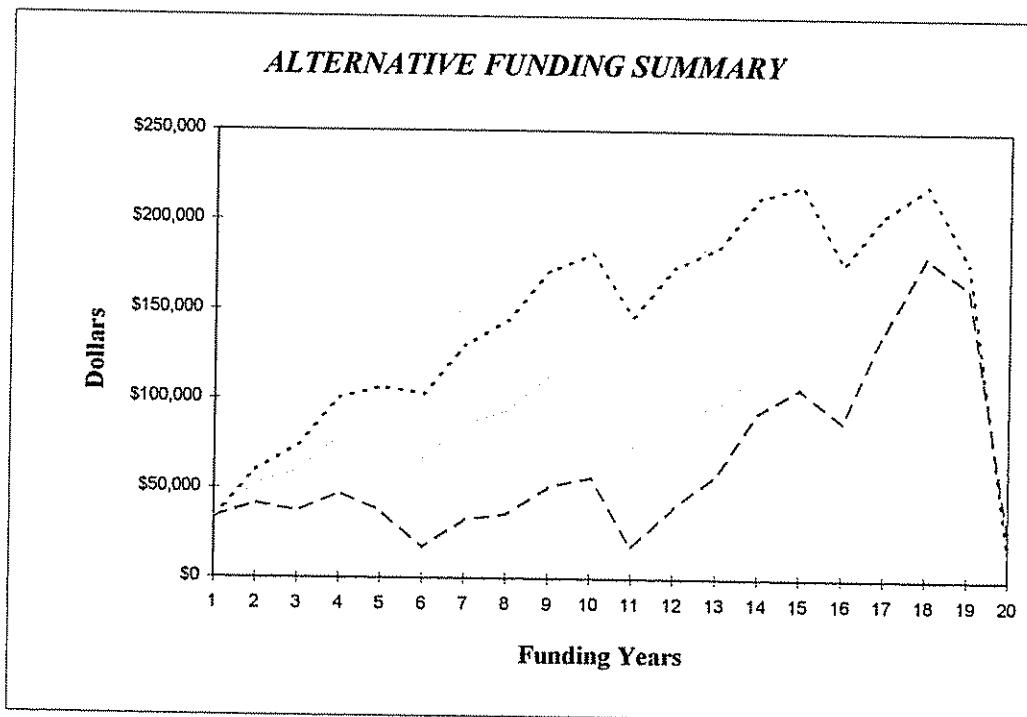
Capital Item To Be Replaced	Life	Notes Total Cost	(Years)	Projected Frequency	Replacement Date (**)	Replacement Date (**)	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Scheduled	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Scheduled	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Scheduled	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)	Scheduled	Repair/ Replacement Date (**)
1 Asphalt roads	4	\$13,800	5	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050							
2 Asphalt roads	19	\$92,000	24	2025	2049	2073	2097	2121	2145	2169	2193	2217							
3 Sidewalks	10	\$5,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136							
4 Underground sewer lines	45		50	2051	2101	2151	2201	2251	2301	2351	2401	2451							
5 Underground storm drainage pipes	35		40	2041	2081	2121	2161	2201	2241	2281	2321	2361							
6 Detention pond walls (concrete)	25		30	2031	2061	2091	2121	2151	2181	2211	2241	2271							
7 Detention pond	5	\$5,000	10	2011	2021	2031	2041	2051	2061	2071	2081	2091							
8 Water pipes (underground)																			
9 Backflow prevention devices	10	\$2,000	10	2016	2026	2036	2046	2056	2066	2076	2086	2096							
10 Electrical																			
11 Exterior lights																			
12 Signage-identification	15	\$2,000	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181							
13 Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	5	\$1,000	10	2011	2021	2031	2041	2051	2061	2071	2081	2091							
Stacked stone columns/walls at entry	0	\$1,500	25	2006	2031	2056	2081	2106	2131	2156	2181	2206							
14 Traffic and street signage	10	\$1,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136							
15 Site fencing-wood	2	\$4,025	8	2008	2016	2024	2032	2040	2048	2056	2064	2072							
Site fencing-wood	4	\$4,025	8	2010	2018	2026	2034	2042	2050	2058	2066	2074							
16 Site fencing-wood	20	\$37,030	25	2026	2051	2076	2101	2126	2151	2176	2201	2226							
Site fencing-wood	18	\$37,030	23	2024	2047	2070	2093	2116	2139	2162	2185	2208							
17 Site fencing-chain link	15	\$3,500	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181							
18 Site fencing-vinyl	10	\$3,000	10	2016	2026	2036	2046	2056	2066	2076	2086	2096							
19 Aluminum fencing at the entry	7	\$893	12	2013	2025	2037	2049	2061	2073	2085	2097	2109							
20 Chain link fence at retaining walls	5	\$1,000	5	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031	2036	2041	2046	2051							
21 Wood privacy fencing																			
22 Patios and driveways																			
23 Landscaping	5	\$5,000	5	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031	2036	2041	2046	2051							
24 Lawn irrigation system at entrance	5	\$1,000	10	2011	2021	2031	2041	2051	2061	2071	2081	2091							
25 Mailboxes																			

26	Retaining walls-stone	10		\$5,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136
27	Misc. railroad ties at stone walls	15		\$5,000	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181
28	Railroad tie wall at entrance	10		\$5,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136
29	Drainage and erosion control	0		\$3,000	10	2006	2016	2026	2036	2046	2056	2066	2076	2086
30	Gazebos	15		\$2,000	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181
31	Gazeho	15		\$2,000	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181
32	Gazeho	7		\$2,000	8	2013	2021	2029	2037	2045	2053	2061	2069	2077
33	Picnic tables and benches	15		\$2,000	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181
34	BBC Grilles	10		\$1,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136
35	Ceiling fans	3		\$400	8	2009	2017	2025	2033	2041	2049	2057	2065	2073
36	Trash bins at gazebos	15		\$500	20	2021	2041	2061	2081	2101	2121	2141	2161	2181
37	Access Gates	5		\$7,800	10	2011	2021	2031	2041	2051	2061	2071	2081	2091
38	Access gate controllers-entry	0		\$5,500	5	2006	2011	2016	2021	2026	2031	2036	2041	2046
39	Access gate controllers-exit	2		\$7,100	5	2008	2013	2018	2023	2028	2033	2038	2043	2048
40	Access gate system	10		\$5,000	15	2016	2031	2046	2061	2076	2091	2106	2121	2136
41														
42														
43														
44														
45	Patio,walks stoops and driveways at townhomes													
46	Townhome, exterior and roofs													
47	Area drains and systems around the Manor Homes													
48														
49														
50														
51														
52														
53														
54														
55														

The Gates at Bouldercrest

Summary of Year End Reserve Balances for Alternative Funding Recommendations

Year	Yearly Expenditures	Alternative 1, Level Funding	Alternative 2, Escalating Funding	Alternative 3, Level Funding with Special Assment(s)
2006	\$10,000	\$33,607	\$33,607	\$33,607
2007	\$0	\$59,758	\$41,421	\$52,729
2008	\$11,803	\$74,251	\$37,393	\$60,122
2009	\$437	\$100,368	\$47,420	\$79,067
2010	\$20,062	\$106,924	\$37,727	\$78,381
2011	\$30,489	\$103,015	\$17,406	\$67,157
2012	\$0	\$129,861	\$32,723	\$86,615
2013	\$12,290	\$144,563	\$35,781	\$93,854
2014	\$0	\$171,824	\$51,282	\$113,579
2015	\$18,006	\$181,172	\$56,323	\$115,315
2016	\$61,182	\$147,006	\$17,807	\$73,460
2017	\$554	\$173,732	\$40,141	\$92,422
2018	\$15,862	\$185,265	\$58,594	\$96,112
2019	\$0	\$212,933	\$93,251	\$115,859
2020	\$20,874	\$219,795	\$107,173	\$114,721
2021	\$70,576	\$176,527	\$88,071	\$63,373
2022	\$0	\$204,108	\$140,060	\$82,792
2023	\$11,735	\$220,112	\$180,715	\$90,554
2024	\$69,893	\$177,537	\$163,038	\$39,653
2025	\$187,787	\$15,462	\$26,111	\$14,610



- Blue line-Alternative 1
- Red line- Alternative 2
- Yellow Line -Alternative 3

APPENDIX B: PHOTOGRAPHS

